



Dr. LAWRENCE J. WALKER

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Education

BA	University of New Brunswick (1970-1974) – 1 st -class honors in psychology, minor in philosophy
MA	University of New Brunswick (1974-1976) – experimental psychology
PhD	University of Toronto (1976-1978) – developmental psychology

Experience

1975-1976	Lecturer (part-time) – University of New Brunswick
1977-1978	Lecturer (part-time) – Laurentian University
1978-1979	Assistant Professor – University of Winnipeg
1979-2019	Assistant, Associate, to Full Professor – University of British Columbia
2013-2016	Associate Dean, UBC Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies
2016-2019	Senior Associate Dean, UBC Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies
2019-...	Academic Integrity Advisor, UBC Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies
2019-...	Professor Emeritus of Psychology – University of British Columbia

Awards

- 1974 Lieutenant-Governor's Silver Medal (for highest standing in the Faculty of Arts, University of New Brunswick)
- 1974 Atlantic Provinces Inter-University Committee on the Sciences Summer Research Scholarship
- 1976-78 Canada Council Doctoral Fellowship
- 1988 Killam Research Prize – University of British Columbia
- 1988 Alumni Prize for Research in the Social Sciences – University of British Columbia
- 1990 Robert E. Knox Master Teaching Award – University of British Columbia, Department of Psychology
- 1994 Kuhmerker Career Award – Association for Moral Education (for outstanding contributions to research, mentoring, and the profession)
- 1994 Fellow – Canadian Psychological Association
- 2000 Fellow – American Psychological Association

Teaching

developmental psychology, applied developmental psychology, moral development, social and personality development, honors seminar

Graduate Students

- Michael Boyes (MA 1982) – now Adjunct Associate Professor of Psychology, University of Calgary
- Brian de Vries (MA 1984, PhD 1988) – now Professor Emeritus of Gerontology, San Francisco State University
- Cherry Bowhay (MA 1985)
- Shelley Trevethan (MA 1987) – now President, Trevethan Research and Consulting
- John Taylor (PhD 1995) – now a registered psychologist in private practice
- Russ Pitts Callaghan (MA 1997) – now Professor of Psychiatry, University of Northern British Columbia

Karl Hennig (MA 1995, PhD 1999) – now Assistant Professor of Psychology, University of Guelph

Kyle Matsuba (MA 1993, PhD 2000) – now College Professor of Psychology, Kwantlen Polytechnic University, Surrey, BC

Michael Maclean (MA 2000) – now a registered psychologist in private practice

Chris Newitt (MA 2002, PhD 2009) – now College Professor of Psychology and Department Head, Okanagan College, Kelowna, BC

Jeremy Frimer (MA 2006, PhD 2011) – now Associate Professor of Psychology, University of Winnipeg

Will Dunlop (PhD 2013) – now Associate Professor of Psychology, University of California, Riverside

Tom Wiens (MA 2014, PhD 2018) – now a registered psychologist in private practice

Post-doctoral Fellows

Gillian Wark (1997-99)

Tobias Krettenauer (1998-99) – now Professor of Psychology, Wilfrid Laurier University

Norman Giesbrecht (1998-2000) – now a registered psychologist in Calgary

Kevin Reimer (2001-2003)

Bruce Maxwell (2009) – now Professor of Education, Université du Québec à Trois-Rivières

Jeremy Frimer (2011-12) – now Associate Professor, University of Winnipeg

University Service (selected)

Developmental Psychology Area Coordinator (1988-89)

Graduate Advisor / Coordinator / Director of the Graduate Program in Psychology
(1992-96, 1999-2005, 2006-12)

Associate Head, Department of Psychology (1996-98)

member of Graduate Council, Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies (2002-05, 2006-19)

member of the University Senate (2011-17)

vice-chair of the Senate Appeals Committee on Academic Standing (2011-17)

member of the Senate Academic Policy Committee (2014-17)

member of the Senate Ad Hoc Committee on Flexible Learning (2014-16)

member of the Senate Tributes Committee (2016-17)

member of the Council of Senates (2015-17)

member of the Dean's Advisory Committee on Promotion and Tenure (2013-17)

member of the Conflict of Interest Committee (2013-19)

chair of the Graduate Academic Policy Committee (2013-19)

Associate Dean – Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies (2013-16)
Senior Associate Dean – Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies (2016-19)
Academic Integrity Advisor – Faculty of Graduate and Postdoctoral Studies (2019-...)

Professional Affiliations

American Psychological Association
Association for Moral Education
Canadian Psychological Association
Society for Research in Child Development

Professional Service and Experience

Canadian Psychological Association, Section on Developmental Psychology
Executive Committee (1983-85, 1989-92)
Secretary-Treasurer (1983-85)
Coordinator (1990-91)

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada
Doctoral Fellowships Committee (1985-87)
Chairperson of the Doctoral Fellowships Committee (1987)

Developmental Psychology
Editorial Board (1984-1992)

Child Development
Editorial Board (1989-1996)

Merrill-Palmer Quarterly
Editorial Board (1991-2000)
Editor Search Committee (1999-2000)
Associate Editor (2000-2009)

Journal of Moral Education
Editorial Board (1992-2011, 2017-...)
Editor of a special issue on the family context for moral development (1999)
Editor Search Committee (2008-10)
JME Trust Advisory Board (2014-2017)

Journal of Character Education
Editorial Board (2002-2019)

Heroism Science

Editorial Board (2016-...)

Association for Moral Education

Executive Board (1990-93, 1994-98, 2006-07)

Chairperson of the Conference Site Selection Committee (1992-93)

President (1995-98)

Honorary Advisory Board (1998-2019)

Chairperson of the Nominating Committee for President-Elect (1999-2000)

Kuhmerker Career Award Committee (2000-2015)

Vancouver Conference Program Committee (2000-2001)

member of the Nominating Committee for President-Elect (2002-2003, 2005-06)

Chairperson of the Nominations and Elections Committee (2005-06)

member of the Nominations and Elections Committee (2008-09)

Chairperson of the Kuhmerker Award Committee (2010-11)

Kohlberg Memorial Lecturer (2019)

Canadian Scientific and Christian Affiliation

Executive Council (1982-96)

Regent College (theological college at UBC)

Academic Senate (1988-2000, 2011-14)

Carey Theological College (theological college and residence at UBC)

Chairperson of the Board (1991-96)

Board of Administration (1987-96)

Academic Senate (1987-96)

Regent/Carey Library Board of Trustees (1987-93)

Audit Review Committee (1991-96)

Budget Committee (1991-96)

Center for Marriage and the Family (1990-95)

Development Committee (1991-96)

DMin Development Committee (1991-96)

Faculty Search Committees (1994-95, 1995-96)

Principal Search Committee (1993-94)

Cooperative Theological Education Committee (1990-96)

Future Directions Committee (1991-92)

Nominating Committee (1991-96)

Property Development Committee (1995-96)

DMin Advisory Committee (1998-2003)

Grenz Lectures Committee (2005-09)

Canadian Baptists of Western Canada

member of the Board (1991-96)

Commission on Ministry and Stewardship (1991-96)

Grants (in addition to internal university grants)

- SSHRC Strategic Grant (1984-86) \$49,410
 “Family Interactions and the Development of Moral Reasoning”
- SSHRC Strategic Grant (1986-87) \$10,407
 “Family Interactions and the Development of Moral Reasoning: Change in Workplans”
- SSHRC Research Grant (1989-91) \$33,423
 “Development of Reasoning about Morality and Real-Life Moral Problems”
- SSHRC Research Grant (1991-94) \$73,600
 “Peer and Family Contexts for Moral Development”
- SSHRC Research Grant (1994-99) \$75,000
 “The Psychological Functioning of Moral Exemplars”
- SSHRC Research Grant (1999-2004) \$92,000
 “In Pursuit of Moral Excellence: Brave and Caring Canadians”
- SSHRC Research Grant (2009-13) \$115,572
 “The Moral Eclipse: Toward a Comprehensive Account of Moral Identity Development”

Publications

- Walker, L. J., & Richards, B. S. (1976). The effects of a narrative model on children’s moral judgments. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science, 8*, 169-177. doi:10.1037/h0081945
- Walker, L. J., & Richards, B. S. (1979). Stimulating transitions in moral reasoning as a function of stage of cognitive development. *Developmental Psychology, 15*, 95-103. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.15.2.95
- Walker, L. J. (1980). Cognitive and perspective-taking prerequisites for moral development. *Child Development, 51*, 131-139. doi:10.2307/1129599
- Walker, L. J. (1980). [Review of the book *Development in judging moral issues*]. *American Journal of Education, 89*, 125-128.
- Walker, L. J. (1982). The sequentiality of Kohlberg’s stages of moral development. *Child Development, 53*, 1330-1336. doi:10.2307/1129023
- Walker, L. J. (1982). Verbal seriation: Children’s solution strategies and stage of cognitive development. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science, 14*, 175-189. doi:10.1037/h0081259

- Walker, L. J. (1983). Sources of cognitive conflict for stage transition in moral development. *Developmental Psychology, 19*, 103-110. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.19.1.103
- Walker, L. J. (1984). Sex differences in the development of moral reasoning: A critical review. *Child Development, 55*, 677-691. doi:10.2307/1130121
- reprinted (1991) in G. Nunner-Winkler (Ed.), *Weibliche moral: Die kontroverse um eine geschlechtsspezifische ethik* [Feminine morality: The controversy over a gender-specific ethics] (pp. 109-120). Frankfurt: Campus Verlag. [German translation]
- reprinted (1993) in M. J. Larrabee (Ed.), *An ethic of care: Feminist and interdisciplinary perspectives* (pp. 157-176). New York: Routledge.
- reprinted (1994) in B. Puka (Ed.), *Caring voices and women's moral frame* (pp. 327-341). New York: Garland.
- reprinted (2009) in W. Bukowski, B. Laursen, & K. H. Rubin (Eds.), *Social and emotional development: Vol. 3. Development during the school-age years* (pp. 555-578). East Sussex, England: Psychology Press.
- Walker, L. J. (1984). Looking for some missing pieces from the moral development puzzle [Review of the book *Morality in the making: Thought, action, and the social context*]. *Contemporary Psychology, 29*, 654-655. doi:10.1037/023115
- Walker, L. J., de Vries, B., & Bichard, S. L. (1984). The hierarchical nature of stages of moral development. *Developmental Psychology, 20*, 960-966. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.20.5.960
- Tietjen, A. M., & Walker, L. J. (1985). Moral reasoning and leadership among men in a Papua New Guinea society. *Developmental Psychology, 21*, 982-992. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.21.6.982
- Walker, L. J. (1986). Experiential and cognitive sources of moral development in adulthood. *Human Development, 29*, 113-124. doi:10.1159/000273203
- Walker, L. J. (1986). Cognitive processes in moral development. In G. L. Sapp (Ed.), *Handbook of moral development: Models, processes, techniques, and research* (pp. 109-145). Birmingham, AL: Religious Education Press.
- Walker, L. J. (1986). Sex differences in the development of moral reasoning: A rejoinder to Baumrind. *Child Development, 57*, 522-526. doi:10.2307/1130607
- reprinted (1994) in B. Puka (Ed.), *Caring voices and women's moral frame* (pp. 404-408). New York: Garland.
- de Vries, B., & Walker, L. J. (1986). Moral reasoning and attitudes toward capital punishment. *Developmental Psychology, 22*, 509-513. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.22.4.509

reprinted (1996) in M. B. Koosed (Ed.), *The philosophical, moral and penological debate over capital punishment* (pp. 445-449). New York: Garland.

Walker, L. J., de Vries, B., & Trevethan, S. D. (1987). Moral stages and moral orientations in real-life and hypothetical dilemmas. *Child Development, 58*, 842-858.
doi:10.2307/1130221

reprinted (1994) in B. Puka (Ed.), *Caring voices and women's moral frame* (pp. 342-358). New York: Garland.

de Vries, B., & Walker, L. J. (1987). Conceptual/integrative complexity and attitudes toward capital punishment. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 13*, 448-457.
doi:10.1177/0146167287134002

Bichard, S. L., Alden, L., Walker, L. J., & McMahon, R. J. (1988). Friendship understanding in socially accepted, rejected, and neglected children. *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly, 34*, 33-46.

Walker, L. J. (1988). The development of moral reasoning. *Annals of Child Development, 5*, 33-78.

Boyes, M. C., & Walker, L. J. (1988). Implications of cultural diversity for the universality claims of Kohlberg's theory of moral reasoning. *Human Development, 31*, 44-59.
doi:10.1159/000273203

Walker, L. J. (1989). A longitudinal study of moral reasoning. *Child Development, 60*, 157-166.
doi:10.2307/1131081

reprinted (1998) in D. Messer & J. Dockrell (Eds.), *Developmental psychology: A reader* (pp. 325-337). London: Arnold.

Trevethan, S. D., & Walker, L. J. (1989). Hypothetical versus real-life moral reasoning among psychopathic and delinquent youth. *Development and Psychopathology, 1*, 91-103.
doi:10.1017/S0954579400000286

Walker, L. J., & Moran, T. J. (1990). Moral reasoning in a communist Chinese society. *Proceedings of CCU-ICP International Conference* (pp. 618-647). Taipei, Taiwan: Chinese Culture University.

Walker, L. J. (1990). The family: A viable context for moral development? *Moral Education Forum, 15*(4), 13-20, 37.

Walker, L. J., & Taylor, J. H. (1991). Stage transitions in moral reasoning: A longitudinal study of developmental processes. *Developmental Psychology, 27*, 330-337. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.27.2.330

- Walker, L. J., & Taylor, J. H. (1991). Family interactions and the development of moral reasoning. *Child Development, 62*, 264-283. doi:10.2307/1131002
- Walker, L. J., & Moran, T. J. (1991). Moral reasoning in a Communist Chinese society. *Journal of Moral Education, 20*, 139-155. doi:10.1080/0305724910200203
- Walker, L. J. (1991). Sex differences in moral reasoning. In W. M. Kurtines & J. L. Gewirtz (Eds.), *Handbook of moral behavior and development: Research* (Vol. 2, pp. 333-364). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Walker, L. J. (1991). Verbal interactions within the family context. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science, 23*, 441-454. doi:10.1037/h0079032
- Walker, L. J. (1995). Whither moral psychology? *Moral Education Forum, 20*(1), 1-8.
- Walker, L. J. (1995). Sexism in Kohlberg's moral psychology? In W. M. Kurtines & J. L. Gewirtz (Eds.), *Moral development: An introduction* (pp. 83-107). Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- de Vries, B., Blando, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (1995). An exploratory analysis of the content and structure of the life review. In B. K. Haight & J. D. Webster (Eds.), *The art and science of reminiscing: Theory, research, methods, and applications* (pp. 123-137). Washington, DC: Taylor and Francis.
- Walker, L. J., Pitts, R. C., Hennig, K. H., & Matsuba, M. K. (1995). Reasoning about morality and real-life moral problems. In M. Killen & D. Hart (Eds.), *Morality in everyday life: Developmental perspectives* (pp. 371-407). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. [re-released in 1999 as a paperback]
- Walker, L. J. (1995). Family and peer contexts for moral development. *In Search of Moral Education in the 21st Century* (pp. 139-150). Kashiwa, Japan: Institute of Moralogy.
- Walker, L. J. (1996). Is one sex morally superior? In M. R. Merrens & G. G. Brannigan (Eds.), *The developmental psychologists: Research adventures across the life span* (pp. 172-186). New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Walker, L. J. (1996). The role of the family in moral functioning and development. In L. N. Lo & M. Si-wai (Eds.), *Research and endeavours in moral and civic education* (pp. 203-214). Hong Kong: Hong Kong Institute of Educational Research.
- Walker, L. J. (1996). Kohlberg's cognitive-developmental contributions to moral psychology. *World Psychology, 2*, 273-296.
- Taylor, J. H., & Walker, L. J. (1997). Moral climate and the development of moral reasoning: The effects of dyadic discussions between young offenders. *Journal of Moral Education, 26*, 21-43. doi: 10.1080/0305724970260102

- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (1997). Parent/child relationships in single-parent families. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science, 29*, 63-75. doi:10.1037/0008-400X.29.1.63
- Walker, L. J. (1997). Is morality gendered in early parent-child relationships? A commentary on the Lollis, Ross, and Leroux study. *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly, 43*, 148-159.
- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (1997). Moral development in the broader context of personality. In S. Hala (Ed.), *The development of social cognition* (pp. 297-327). East Sussex, England: Psychology Press. [re-released in 1998 as a paperback]
- Walker, L. J., & Pitts, R. C. (1998). Naturalistic conceptions of moral maturity. *Developmental Psychology, 34*, 403-419. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.34.3.403
- Walker, L. J., & Pitts, R. C. (1998). Data can inform the theoretical skew in moral psychology: A rejoinder to Hart. *Developmental Psychology, 34*, 424-425. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.34.3.424
- Matsuba, M. K., & Walker, L. J. (1998). Moral development in the context of ego functioning. *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly, 44*, 464-483.
- Walker, L. J. (1999). Il ruolo dei genitori nello sviluppo morale dei figli [Parents' role in their children's moral development]. *Pedagogia e Vita, 57*, 12-27.
- Walker, L. J. (1999). The perceived personality of moral exemplars. *Journal of Moral Education, 28*, 145-162. doi:10.1080/030572499103188
- Walker, L. J. (1999). Die Rolle des Urteils im Wirken der Moral [The role of reasoning in moral functioning]. In D. Garz, F. Oser, & W. Althof (Eds.), *Moralisches Urteil und Handeln* [Moral judgment and moral action] (pp. 137-167). Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp.
- Walker, L. J. (Ed.). (1999). The family context for moral development [special issue]. *Journal of Moral Education, 28*(3).
- Walker, L. J. (1999). The family context for moral development. *Journal of Moral Education, 28*, 261-264. doi:10.1080/030572499103061
- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (1999). Parenting style and the development of moral reasoning. *Journal of Moral Education, 28*, 359-374. doi:10.1080/030572499103133
- Giesbrecht, N., & Walker, L. J. (2000). Ego development and the construction of a moral self. *Journal of College Student Development, 41*, 157-171.
- Walker, L. J., Hennig, K. H., & Krettenauer, T. (2000). Parent and peer contexts for children's moral reasoning development. *Child Development, 71*, 1033-1048. doi:10.1111/1467-8624.00207

- Walker, L. J., Gustafson, P., & Hennig, K. H. (2001). The consolidation/transition model in moral reasoning development. *Developmental Psychology, 37*, 187-197. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.37.2.187
- Walker, L. J. (2002). [Review of the book *Mature unwed mothers: Narratives of moral resistance*]. *Journal of Moral Education, 31*, 87-89. doi:10.1080/03057240120111454
- Walker, L. J. (2002). Moral exemplarity. In W. Damon (Ed.), *Bringing in a new era in character education* (pp. 65-83). Stanford, CA: Hoover Institution Press.
- Walker, L. J. (2002). The model and the measure: An appraisal of the Minnesota approach to moral development. *Journal of Moral Education, 31*, 353-367. doi:10.1080/0305724022000008160
- Gustafson, P., & Walker, L. J. (2003). An extension of the Dirichlet prior for the analysis of longitudinal multinomial data. *Journal of Applied Statistics, 30*, 293-310. doi:10.1080/0266476022000030075
- Hennig, K. H., & Walker, L. J. (2003). Moral reasoning and development. In W. T. O'Donahue & K. E. Ferguson (Eds.), *Handbook of professional ethics for psychologists* (pp. 47-63). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Walker, L. J. (2003). What does moral functioning entail? *LSS Review, 2*(3), 3-5.
- Walker, L. J. (2003). Morality, religion, spirituality—The value of saintliness. *Journal of Moral Education, 32*, 373-384. doi:10.1080/0305724032000161277
- Matsuba, M. K., & Walker, L. J. (2004). Extraordinary moral commitment: Young adults working for social organizations. *Journal of Personality, 72*, 413-436. doi:10.1111/j.0022-3506.2004.00267.x
- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (2004). Differing conceptions of moral exemplarity: Just, brave, and caring. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 86*, 629-647. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.86.4.629
- Walker, L. J. (2004). Gus in the gap: Bridging the judgment–action gap in moral functioning. In D. K. Lapsley & D. Narvaez (Eds.), *Moral development, self, and identity* (pp. 1-20). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Maclean, A. M., Walker, L. J., & Matsuba, M. K. (2004). Transcendence and the moral self: Identity integration, religion, and moral life. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion, 43*, 429-437. doi:10.1111/j.1468-5906.2004.00245.x
- Walker, L. J. (2004). What does moral functioning entail? In T. A. Thorkildsen & H. J. Walberg (Eds.), *Nurturing morality* (pp. 3-17). New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum. doi:10.1007/978-1-4757-4163-6_1

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- reprinted (2007) in G. W. Ladd (Ed.), *Appraising the human developmental sciences: Essays in honor of Merrill-Palmer Quarterly* (pp. 226-237). Detroit: Wayne State University Press.
- Walker, L. J. (2004). Kohlberg and the structural-developmental approach to moral psychology. In D. C. Thoma & D. N. Weisstub (Eds.), *The variables of moral capacity* (pp. 43-56). Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer Academic.
- Matsuba, M. K., & Walker, L. J. (2005). Young adult moral exemplars: The making of self through stories. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, *15*, 275-297. doi:10.1111/j.1532-7795.2005.00097.x
- Walker, L. J. (2006). Gender and morality. In M. Killen & J. G. Smetana (Eds.), *Handbook of moral development* (pp. 93-115). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum. [republished in Chinese in 2008]
- Walker, L. J., & Reimer, K. S. (2006). The relationship between moral and spiritual development. In E. C. Roehlkepartain, P. E. King, L. Wagener, & P. L. Benson (Eds.), *The handbook of spiritual development in childhood and adolescence* (pp. 224-238). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2006). [Review of the book *Nebraska Symposium on Motivation: Vol. 51. Moral motivation through the life span*]. *Journal of Moral Education*, *35*, 271-274. doi:10.1080/03057240600681793
- Walker, L. J., Gustafson, P., & Frimer, J. A. (2007). The application of Bayesian analysis to issues in developmental research. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, *31*, 366-373. doi:10.1177/0165025407077763
- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2007). Moral personality of brave and caring exemplars. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *93*, 845-860. doi:10.1037/0022-3514.93.5.845
- Hennig, K. H., & Walker, L. J. (2008). The darker side of accommodating others: Examining the interpersonal structure of maladaptive constructs. *Journal of Research in Personality*, *42*, 2-21. doi:10.1016/j.jrp.2007.03.003
- Frimer, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (2008). Towards a new paradigm of moral personhood. *Journal of Moral Education*, *37*, 333-356. doi:10.1080/03057240802227494
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- Frimer, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (2009). Reconciling the self and morality: An empirical model of moral centrality development. *Developmental Psychology, 45*, 1669-1681. doi:10.1037/a0017418
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- Hardy, S. A., Walker, L. J., Olsen, J. A., Skalski, J. E., & Basinger, J. C. (2011). Adolescent naturalistic conceptions of moral maturity. *Social Development, 20*, 562-586. doi:10.1111/j.1467-9507.2010.00590.x
- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2011). The science of moral development. In M. K. Underwood & L. H. Rosen (Eds.), *Social development: Relationships in infancy, childhood, and adolescence* (pp. 235-262). New York: Guilford Press. [re-released in 2013 as a paperback]
- Frimer, J. A., Walker, L. J., Dunlop, W. L., Lee, B. H., & Riches, A. (2011). The integration of agency and communion in moral personality: Evidence of enlightened self-interest. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 101*, 149-163. doi:10.1037/a0023780
- Walker, L. J., Frimer, J. A., & Dunlop, W. L. (2012). Paradigm assumptions about moral behavior: An empirical battle royal. In M. Mikulincer & P. R. Shaver (Eds.), *The social psychology of morality: Exploring the causes of good and evil* (pp. 275-292). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association. doi:10.1037/13091-015
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- Hardy, S. A., Walker, L. J., Rackham, D. D., & Olsen, J. A. (2012). Religiosity and adolescent empathy and aggression: The mediating role of moral identity. *Psychology of Religion and Spirituality, 4*, 237-248. doi:10.1037/a0027566

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- Dunlop, W. L., Walker, L. J., & Wiens, T. K. (2013). What do we know when we know a person *across contexts*? Examining self-concept differentiation at the three levels of personality. *Journal of Personality, 81*, 376-389. doi:10.1111/jopy.12018
- Walker, L. J. (2013). Exemplars' moral behavior is self-regarding. *New Directions for Child and Adolescent Development, 140*, 27-40. doi:10.1002/cad.20047
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- Walker, L. J. (2014). Prosocial exemplarity in adolescence and adulthood. In L. Padilla-Walker & G. Carlo (Eds.), *Prosocial development: A multidimensional approach* (pp. 433-453). New York: Oxford University Press. doi:10.1093/acprof:oso/9780199964772.003.0021
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- Dunlop, W. L., Walker, L. J., & Wiens, T. K. (2015). The redemptive story: A requisite for sustaining prosocial behavioral patterns following traumatic experiences. *Journal of Constructivist Psychology, 28*, 228-242. doi:10.1080/10720537.2014.917444
- Dunlop, W. L., & Walker, L. J. (2015). Cross-cultural variability in self-continuity warranting strategies. *Journal of Language and Social Psychology, 34*, 300-315. doi:10.1177/0261927X14555873
- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2015). Developmental trajectories of agency and communion in moral motivation. *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly, 61*, 412-439. doi:10.13110/merrpalmquar1982.61.3.0412
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- Walker, L. J. (2017). The moral character of heroes. In S. T. Allison, G. R. Goethals, & R. M. Kramer (Eds.), *Handbook of heroism and heroic leadership* (pp. 99-119). New York: Routledge.
- Dunlop, W. L., Walker, L. J., Hanley, G. E., & Harake, N. (2017). The psychosocial construction of parenting: An examination of parenting goals and narratives in relation to well-being. *Journal of Happiness Studies, 18*, 1729-1745. doi:10.1007/s10902-016-9796-z
- Wiens, T. K., & Walker, L. J. (2019). Examining the relationship between bright and dark personality traits in two management samples. *Personality and Individual Differences, 141*, 92-100. doi:10.1016/j.paid.2018.12.025
- Walker, L. J. (2020). The character of character: The 2019 Kohlberg Memorial Lecture. *Journal of Moral Education, 49*, 381-395. doi:10.1080/03057240.2019.1698415

Conference and Invited Presentations

- Walker, L. J. (1980, May). *Cognitive and perspective-taking prerequisites for moral development*. Paper presented at the Atlantic Provinces Developmental Psychology Conference, Halifax.

- Walker, L. J. (1980, May). Sex differences in moral reasoning. In T. Laidlaw (Chair), *Research on women and moral development*. Symposium conducted at the Atlantic Provinces Developmental Psychology Conference, Halifax.
- Walker, L. J. (1981, April). *The sequentiality of Kohlberg's stages of moral development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston.
- Walker, L. J. (1981, May). *Questions regarding the +1 stage paradigm in moral-developmental theory*. Paper presented at the Atlantic Provinces Developmental Psychology Conference, Sackville, NB.
- Walker, L. J. (1981, June). *The role of cognitive conflict in moral reasoning development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Toronto.
- Walker, L. J. (1982, June). *Sex bias in Kohlberg's theory of moral development*. Theory/review paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Montréal.
- Walker, L. J. (1982, June). Graduate education and research at UBC. In D. Muir (Chair), *Graduate education and the relationship between applied and basic research*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Montréal.
- de Vries, B., & Walker, L. J. (1982, June). *Patterns of preference and understanding of moral reasoning as evidence for Kohlberg's stage theory*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Montréal.
- Walker, L. J., & de Vries, B. (1982, August). *The hierarchical nature of stages of moral development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
- Walker, L. J. (1982, September). *Issues in validating a theory of moral development*. Invited colloquium presented at Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, BC.
- Walker, L. J. (1982, October). *Disequilibrium as a source of moral development*. Paper presented at the Atlantic Provinces Developmental Psychology Conference, Fredericton, NB.
- Walker, L. J. (1983, April). *Social experiences and moral development in adulthood*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Detroit.
- Walker, L. J. (1983, June). *Cognitive sources of moral development in adulthood*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Winnipeg.
- Walker, L. J., & de Vries, B. (1984, May). *Conceptual complexity and moral reasoning about capital punishment*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Ottawa. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1984, 25(2a), Abstract No. 497)

- Walker, L. J., & de Vries, B. (1984, August). *Moral reasoning and attitudes about capital punishment*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto.
- de Vries, B., & Walker, L. J. (1985, June). *Conceptual/integrative complexity and attitudes toward capital punishment*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Halifax. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1985, 26(2a), Abstract No. 117)
- Walker, L. J., & de Vries, B. (1985, June). *Familial patterns of moral reasoning*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Halifax. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1985, 26(2a), Abstract No. 544)
- Tietjen, A. M., & Walker, L. J. (1985, August). *Moral reasoning and leadership among men in a Papua New Guinea society*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles.
- Walker, L. J., & de Vries, B. (1985, August). Moral stages/moral orientations: Do the sexes really differ? In C. Blake (Chair), *Gender difference research in moral development*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles.
- Walker, L. J. (1985, August). *Gender differences in moral development?* Conversation hour conducted at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles.
- de Vries, B., & Walker, L. J. (1985, August). *Complexity theory and attitudes toward capital punishment: A structural analysis*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Los Angeles.
- Walker, L. J. (1985, October). *Do the sexes differ in moral maturity?* Invited address presented at the annual meeting of the British Columbia Psychological Association, Parksville, BC.
- Walker, L. J. (1985, November). *Sex differences in morality and what they mean*. Invited address presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Toronto.
- Walker, L. J. (1986, January). *Do the sexes speak in different voices on morality?* Invited colloquium presented at Simon Fraser University, Burnaby, BC.
- Walker, L. J. (1986, February). *Do the sexes differ in moral maturity?* Invited colloquium presented at the University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, NB.
- Walker, L. J. (Chair). (1986, June). *Current issues in moral psychology*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Toronto.

- Walker, L. J. (1986, June). Moral stages: The construct and its measurement. In L. J. Walker (Chair), *Current issues in moral psychology*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Toronto. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1986, 27(2a), Abstract No. 605)
- Trevethan, S. D., & Walker, L. J. (1986, June). *Moral orientations in different types of dilemmas*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Toronto. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1986, 27(2a), Abstract No. 594)
- de Vries, B., & Walker, L. J. (1986, June). Moral orientations: A comparison of Gilligan's and Kohlberg's typologies. In L. J. Walker (Chair), *Current issues in moral psychology*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Toronto. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1986, 27(2a), Abstract No. 157)
- Walker, L. J. (1986, August). *Moral reasoning in personal and hypothetical dilemmas*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Washington, DC.
- Walker, L. J. (1987, April). *The morality of the sexes*. Stuckenberg Lecture presented at Washington University, St. Louis, MO.
- Walker, L. J. (1987, April). *Moral orientations: A comparison of two models*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Baltimore.
- Trevethan, S. D., de Vries, B., & Walker, L. J. (1987, June). *The identification of real-life moral conflicts*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Vancouver. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1987, 28(2a), Abstract No. 623)
- Walker, L. J. (1987, July). *Reasoning about real-life moral problems*. Paper presented at the meeting of the International Society for the Study of Behavioral Development, Tokyo.
- Walker, L. J. (1987, August). *A longitudinal study of moral stages*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, New York.
- Walker, L. J. (1987, November). *Morality and the sexes*. Invited colloquium presented at the City University of New York (Graduate Center).
- Walker, L. J. (1988, June). *The structure and sequence of moral stages*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Montréal. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1988, 29(2a), Abstract No. 827)
- Trevethan, S. D., & Walker, L. J. (1988, June). *Hypothetical and real-life moral reasoning among psychopathic, delinquent, and normal youth*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Montréal. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1988, 29(2a), Abstract No. 796)

- Schroeder, M., & Walker, L. J. (1988, June). *Nonmoral factors which affect moral knowledge: An exploratory inquiry*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Montréal. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1988, 29(2a), Abstract No. 702)
- Walker, L. J. (1988, June). *A longitudinal study of moral development within families*. Invited paper presented at the Nags Head Conference on Social and Personality Development, Nags Head, NC.
- Walker, L. J. (1988, August). *A longitudinal study of moral orientations*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Atlanta.
- Walker, L. J. (1988, November). *Moral development in a family context*. Invited address presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Pittsburgh.
- Walker, L. J. (1989, April). *The family as a context for moral development*. Invited colloquium presented at the University of Missouri at Kansas City, Family Studies Center.
- Walker, L. J. (1989, April). *Family patterns of moral reasoning*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Kansas City.
- Taylor, J. H., & Walker, L. J. (1989, April). *Family interaction styles and moral development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Kansas City.
- Trevethan, S. D., & Walker, L. J. (1989, April). *The moral development of psychopathic youth*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Kansas City.
- Walker, L. J., & Moran, T. J. (1989, May). *Moral reasoning in a communist Chinese society*. Invited paper presented at the International Conference on Moral Values and Moral Reasoning in Chinese Societies, Taipei, Taiwan. Published (1990) in the *Proceedings of CCU-ICP International Conference* (pp. 618-647). Taipei, Taiwan: Chinese Culture University.
- Walker, L. J. (1989, June). *Verbal interactions within the family*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Halifax. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1989, 30, 462)
- Taylor, J. H., & Walker, L. J. (1989, June). *Developmental processes in moral reasoning: A longitudinal study*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Halifax. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1989, 30, 461)
- de Vries, B., & Walker, L. J. (1989, June). *The relational component of life events*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Halifax. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1989, 30, 413)

- Walker, L. J., & Taylor, J. H. (1989, July). *Parental influences on moral development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the International Society for the Study of Behavioural Development, Jyväskylä, Finland.
- Walker, L. J. (1989, September). *Morality and the sexes*. Invited colloquium presented at the University of British Columbia.
- Walker, L. J. (1990, February). *Is one sex morally deficient?* Invited colloquium presented at Cariboo College, Kamloops, BC.
- Walker, L. J. (1990, April). *The nature and measurement of moral reasoning*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Educational Research Association, Boston.
- Walker, L. J. (1990, May). *The question of sex differences in moral orientations*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Ottawa. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1990, 31, 313)
- de Vries, B., & Walker, L. J. (1990, August). *The complexity of life events*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Boston.
- Walker, L. J. (1990, November). *Moral universals and specifics: The case of Communist China*. Invited paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Notre Dame, IN.
- Walker, L. J. (1991, January). *Sex differences in morality*. Invited colloquium presented at Okanagan College, Vernon Campus.
- Walker, L. J. (1991, January). *Moral development in a family context*. Invited colloquium presented at Okanagan College, Kelowna Campus.
- Walker, L. J. (1991, January). *Moral development in a family context*. Invited colloquium presented at Marquette University, Milwaukee, WI.
- Walker, L. J. (1991, April). The validity of an ethic of care. In J. G. Miller (Chair), *Morality and close relationships*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Seattle.
- Walker, L. J. (1991, June). *The applicability of Kohlberg's theory of moral development in China*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Calgary. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1991, 32, 247)
- Paris, F. A., Yuille, J. C., Chandler, M. J., & Walker, L. J. (1991, June). *Paedophiles' retrospective accounts of their acts and subsequent reasoning on ethical issues*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Calgary. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1991, 32, 245)

- Walker, L. J. (1991, July). Moral reasoning: Cognitive sources and constraints. In O. Andreani Dentici (Chair), *Logical and moral reasoning in gifted adolescents and young people*. Symposium presented at the IXth World Conference on Gifted and Talented Children, The Hague, The Netherlands.
- Walker, L. J. (1991, August). *A challenge to three cognitive-developmental biases*. Invited colloquium presented at Jagiellonian University, Cracow, Poland.
- Pitts, R. C., Walker, L. J., Chandler, M. J., & Lehman, A. J. (1992, November). *Faith or fiction? A construct validity study of Fowler's faith development theory*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Toronto.
- Walker, L. J. (1993, March). Is the family a sphere of moral growth for children? In T. Thorkildsen (Chair), *Spheres of morality*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, New Orleans.
- Walker, L. J. (1993, June). *Reasoning about real-life moral problems*. Invited paper presented at the Nags Head Conference on Social Development, Highland Beach, FL.
- de Vries, B., Blando, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (1993, October). *The review of life's events: An exploratory analysis of content and structure*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Association on Gerontology, Montréal.
- Walker, L. J., & Pitts, R. C. (1993, November). *Conceptions of moral exemplars across the life-span*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Tallahassee, FL.
- Walker, L. J., & Taylor, J. H. (1993, November). *Moral climate and the development of moral reasoning: The effects of dyadic discussions among young offenders*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Tallahassee, FL.
- Hennig, K. H., & Walker, L. J. (1993, November). *Models of developmental stage transition*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Tallahassee, FL.
- Matsuba, M. K., & Walker, L. J. (1993, November). *Understanding children's moral reasoning from adaptational styles*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Tallahassee, FL.
- Walker, L. J. (1993, November). *The current state of research on the Moral Judgment Interview*. Invited paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Tallahassee, FL.
- Walker, L. J. (1993, November). *The role of the family in moral functioning and development*. Invited paper presented at the International Conference on Moral and Civic Education, Hong Kong.

- Walker, L. J. (1993, November). *Value transformation and the future of moral psychology and education*. Invited paper presented at the International Conference on Moral and Civic Education, Hong Kong.
- Walker, L. J. (1994, June). *Conceptions of moral excellence*. Invited colloquium presented at the Max Planck Institute for Human Development and Education, Berlin.
- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (1994, June). *Parents' role in their children's moral development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the International Society for the Study of Behavioural Development, Amsterdam.
- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (1994, June). *Reasoning about real-life moral conflicts*. Paper presented at the meeting of the International Society for the Study of Behavioural Development, Amsterdam.
- Walker, L. J., & Matsuba, M. K. (1994, June). *Children's moral development and ego functioning*. Paper presented at the meeting of the International Society for the Study of Behavioural Development, Amsterdam.
- Walker, L. J. (1994, June). *Internal dynamics and external factors in the course of development* (symposium discussion). Paper presented at the meeting of the International Society for the Study of Behavioural Development, Amsterdam.
- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (1994, November). *Handling moral problems in everyday life*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Banff, AB.
- Matsuba, M. K., & Walker, L. J. (1995, March). *Friendship quality and conflict in pre- and middle-adolescence*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Indianapolis, IN.
- Walker, L. J., Hennig, K. H., Matsuba, M. K., & Pitts, R. C. (1995, June). *Parent/child interactions in single- and two-parent families*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Charlottetown, PE. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1995, 36, 178)
- Walker, L. J. (1995, June). *Contexts for moral socialization*. Invited paper presented at the Nags Head Conference on Personality and Social Behavior, Highland Beach, FL.
- Walker, L. J. (1995, August). *Family and peer contexts for moral development*. Invited paper presented at the International Conference on Moral Education, Institute of Moralogy, Kashiwa, Japan. Published (1995) in *In Search of Moral Education in the 21st Century* (pp. 139-150). Kashiwa, Japan: Institute of Moralogy.
- Paris, F. A., Yuille, J. C., & Walker, L. J. (1995, October). *Sex offenders' reasoning on meta- and normative ethical measures*. Poster presented at the meeting of the Association for the Treatment of Sexual Abusers, New Orleans.

- Walker, L. J. (1995, November). *Contexts for moral socialization*. Invited colloquium presented at Fordham University, New York.
- Walker, L. J. (1995, November). *Moral reasoning in cross-cultural perspective* (symposium discussion). Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, New York.
- Walker, L. J. (1996, June). *Moral, religious, and spiritual exemplars*. Invited paper presented at the Nags Head Conference on Personality and Social Behavior, Highland Beach, FL.
- Walker, L. J. (1996, July). *Parents' role in their children's moral development*. Invited paper presented at the Journal of Moral Education 25th Anniversary Conference, Lancaster, England.
- Walker, L. J. (1996, July). *Conference reflections: Morals for the millennium*. Invited paper presented at the Journal of Moral Education 25th Anniversary Conference, Lancaster, England.
- Hennig, K. H., & Walker, L. J. (1996, August). *Postmodern selves and the problem of personal identity*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto.
- Hennig, K. H., & Walker, L. J. (1996, November). *Morality, well-being, and the postmodern self*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Ottawa.
- Walker, L. J., & Pitts, R. C. (1996, November). *What are the attributes of a highly moral person?* Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Ottawa.
- Walker, L. J. (1996, November). *Reflections on the moral dilemma discussion method* (symposium discussion). Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Ottawa.
- Walker, L. J. (1997, February). *Moral character: What is the nature of moral excellence?* Invited colloquium presented at Kursk State Pedagogical University, Kursk, Russia.
- Walker, L. J. (1997, February). *Morality and the sexes: Are women from Venus and men from Mars?* Invited colloquium presented at Kursk State Pedagogical University, Kursk, Russia.
- Walker, L. J. (1997, February). *A cross-cultural understanding of moral psychology*. Invited colloquium presented at Kursk State Pedagogical University, Kursk, Russia.
- Walker, L. J. (1997, February). *The development of moral reasoning among young offenders*. Invited colloquium presented at the Regional Open Social Institute, Kursk, Russia.

- Walker, L. J. (1997, April). The disembodied moral agent in Kohlberg's model. In M. L. Arnold (Chair), *Stage, sequence, and sequels: Reflections on post-Kohlberg developments in moral psychology*. Discussion hour presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Washington, DC.
- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (1997, April). *Parent/child relationships in single-parent families*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Washington, DC.
- Hennig, K. H., Geller, J., & Walker, L. J. (1997, April). *Structural components of the self: Predicting depression, self-esteem, and eating disorder symptoms*. Paper presented at the Third London International Conference on Eating Disorders, London, England.
- Walker, L. J., Pitts, R. C., & Hennig, K. H. (1997, June). *The characteristics of moral maturity*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Toronto. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 1997, 38(2a), 98-99.)
- Walker, L. J. (1997, June). *Does ego functioning predict moral maturity?* Invited paper presented at the Nags Head Conference on Personality and Social Behavior, Highland Beach, FL.
- Walker, L. J. (1997, July). *Conceptions of moral, religious, and spiritual maturity*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Moral and Social Action Interdisciplinary Colloquium, Bath, England.
- Matsuba, M. K., & Walker, L. J. (1997, November). *Moral reasoning and ego functioning: A 3-year longitudinal study*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Atlanta.
- Hennig, K. H., Geller, J., & Walker, L. J. (1997, November). *Moral/spiritual self-aspects as moderators of eating disorders*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Atlanta.
- Walker, L. J. (1998, June). *Socialization contexts for moral maturity*. Invited paper presented at the Nags Head Conference on Personality and Social Behavior, Highland Beach, FL.
- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (1998, November). *Personality attributions for moral exemplars*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Hanover, NH.
- Giesbrecht, N., & Walker, L. J. (1998, November). *Ego development and thematic constructions of self-other relationships and moral transgression*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Hanover, NH.
- Hennig, K. H., Geller, J., & Walker, L. J. (1998, November). *An ethic of care gone awry: A look at eating disordered behavior*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Hanover, NH.

- Hennig, K. H., Geller, J., & Walker, L. J. (1998, November). *Loss of intrinsic values, loss of self: Modeling eating disordered pathways*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Hanover, NH.
- Walker, L. J. (1998, November). Morality and ideology (symposium discussion). In M. Bebeau (Chair), *Moral judgment, religion and culture*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Hanover, NH.
- Walker, L. J. (1998, November). Putting our house in order. In J. Snarey (Chair), *The AME's story: An institutional life review*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Hanover, NH.
- Walker, L. J., Hennig, K. H., & Krettenauer, T. (1999, April). *Parent and peer contexts for children's moral reasoning development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Albuquerque, NM.
- Matsuba, M. K., & Walker, L. J. (1999, April). *The traits of young moral exemplars*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Albuquerque, NM.
- Walker, L. J. (1999, May). *Who is the better influence on children's moral development: Parents or peers?* Invited colloquium presented at the University of Washington, Seattle.
- Walker, L. J. (1999, June). *Moral exemplars through the template of the Big-5*. Invited paper presented at the Nags Head Conference on Personality and Social Behavior, Highland Beach, FL.
- Hennig, K. H., Myers, P., & Walker, L. J. (1999, November). *Narratives of care: When helping may entail relational calamity*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Minneapolis.
- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (1999, November). *Who influences moral development: Parents or peers?* Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Minneapolis.
- Maclean, A. M., & Walker, L. J. (1999, November). *Real-life moral dilemmas: Gender differences and relational content*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Minneapolis.
- Walker, L. J. (1999, November). A moral typology within the neo-Kohlbergian model (symposium discussion). In S. Thoma (Chair), *Assessing moral types*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Minneapolis.
- Matsuba, M. K., & Walker, L. J. (2000, April). *The identity of moral exemplars*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research on Adolescence, Chicago.

- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (2000, May). *Cyclical patterns of consolidation and transition in moral reasoning development – A Bayesian analysis*. Paper presented at the Waterloo Conference on Child Development, Waterloo, ON.
- Hennig, K. H., & Walker, L. J. (2000, May). *The ethic of care: Conceptualization and empirical mapping of the domain*. Paper presented at the Waterloo Conference on Child Development, Waterloo, ON.
- Hennig, K. H., & Walker, L. J. (2000, June). *Personal identity and selves-in-relation: Ontogeny recapitulates philosophy?* Paper presented at the meeting of the Jean Piaget Society, Montréal.
- Gustafson, P., & Walker, L. J. (2000, June). *Bayesian analysis of longitudinal multinomial data arising from developmental research*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Statistical Society of Canada, Ottawa.
- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (2000, June). *New techniques for assessing patterns of developmental transitions*. Invited paper presented at the Nags Head Conference on Personality and Social Behavior, Highland Beach, FL.
- Hennig, K. H., & Walker, L. J. (2000, June). *Conventional care: Conceptualization and assessment*. Invited paper presented at the Nags Head Conference on Personality and Social Behavior, Highland Beach, FL.
- Gustafson, P., & Walker, L. J. (2000, June). *Extending the Dirichlet prior for the analysis of longitudinal multinomial data*. Invited paper presented at the International Conference on Statistics in the 21st Century, University of Maine at Orono.
- Walker, L. J., Gustafson, P., & Hennig, K. H. (2000, July). *A Bayesian assessment of the consolidation/transition model*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Glasgow, Scotland.
- Hennig, K. H., & Walker, L. J. (2000, July). *The faces of care: Conceptualization and mapping of a domain*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Glasgow, Scotland.
- Walker, L. J. (2000, July). The Moral Judgment Interview: The gold standard in the assessment of moral reasoning. In J. Snarey (Chair), *Five measures of moral development: A review and appraisal*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Glasgow, Scotland.
- Walker, L. J. (2001, January). *Different types of moral excellence?* Invited paper presented at the Nags Head Conference on Moral Development, Highland Beach, FL.
- Walker, L. J. (2001, April). *Moral exemplarity*. Invited keynote address presented at the meeting of the American Educational Research Association, Seattle.

- Walker, L. J., & Hennig, K. H. (2001, April). *Phases in moral stage transitions*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Minneapolis.
- Matsuba, M. K., Walker, L. J., Brussoni, M., & Maclean, A. M. (2001, April). Adult attachment patterns of moral exemplars. In J. L. Furrow & L. M. Wagener (Chairs), *Relationships and religiousness: Contextual influences on moral identity and social reasoning*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Minneapolis.
- Maclean, A. M., Walker, L. J., & Matsuba, M. K. (2001, April). *Moral cognition and identity integration*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Minneapolis.
- Hennig, K. H., & Walker, L. J. (2001, May). *Care or sociotropy? An interpersonal examination of the domain*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Interpersonal Theory and Research, Montréal.
- Maclean, A. M., Blackwell, E., & Walker, L. J. (2001, October). *Religious motivation in moral life*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Vancouver.
- Giesbrecht, N., Walker, L. J., & Reimer, K. S. (2001, October). *Socio-cultural context and ideal versus actual selves*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Vancouver.
- Matsuba, M. K., & Walker, L. J. (2001, November). *Caring for their community: Study of moral exemplars*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Vancouver.
- Walker, L. J. (2001, November). Gus in the gap. In D. K. Lapsley (Chair), *A festschrift in honor of Augusto Blasi*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Vancouver.
- Walker, L. J. (2002, April). Moral commitment and epistemic stance (symposium discussion). In K. S. Reimer (Chair), *Revisiting moral identity in adolescence: An intergenerational colloquium*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Society for Research on Adolescence, New Orleans.
- Walker, L. J. (2002, June). *The character of moral exemplars*. Paper presented at the White House Conference on Character and Community, Washington, DC.
- Walker, L. J. (2002, September). *What does moral functioning mean?* Paper presented at the National Invitational Conference on Nurturing Morality at Wingspread, Racine, WI.
- Walker, L. J. (2002, November). Morality, religion, spirituality – The value of saintliness. In J. Snarey (Chair), *William James Symposium I: Empirical connections between moral stages, religious saintliness, and "The Varieties of Religious Experience."* Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Chicago.

- Newitt, C. S., & Walker, L. J. (2002, November). *Personality features of the autonomous and heteronomous moral types*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Chicago.
- Walker, L. J. (2003, April). *Differing conceptions of moral exemplarity*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Tampa, FL.
- Walker, L. J. (2003, April). *The intersection of morality and religion in development*. Paper presented at the Religious and Spiritual Development pre-conference meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Tampa, FL.
- Newitt, C. S., & Walker, L. J. (2003, May). *Moral autonomy through the framework of personality*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Western Psychological Association, Vancouver.
- Reimer, K. S., & Walker, L. J. (2003, July). *Social cognition of altruistic love and compassionate care in L'Arche assistants*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Krakow, Poland.
- Walker, L. J. (2003, July). *Multiple ideals of moral exemplarity*. Invited plenary address presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Krakow, Poland.
- Reimer, K. S., & Walker, L. J. (2004, March). Moral identity in L'Arche assistants for the developmentally disabled. In M. K. Matsuba (Chair), *Moral self: Moving from exemplars to at-risk youth*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Society for Research on Adolescence, Baltimore.
- Reimer, K. S., & Walker, L. J. (2004, March). Altruistic love and spirituality in L'Arche assistants for the developmentally disabled. In L. R. Sherrod (Chair), *Youth religiosity and participation in community service*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Society for Research on Adolescence, Baltimore.
- Walker, L. J. (2004, November). *The personality traits of moral exemplars*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Dana Point, CA.
- Frimer, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (2004, November). *Ego functioning in peer interactions predicts moral reasoning development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Dana Point, CA.
- Newitt, C. S., & Walker, L. J. (2004, November). *Individual differences in intuitive and rational moral judgment processes*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Dana Point, CA.
- Walker, L. J. (2004, November). Morality and conflict resolution (symposium discussion). In K. S. Reimer (Chair), *Moral development and peacemaking*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Dana Point, CA.

- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2005, April). *Goal motivation of moral exemplars*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Atlanta.
- Williams, K. M., Paulhus, D. L., Walker, L. J., & Zumbo, B. D. (2005, June). *Locating personality traits and moral development stages on the interpersonal circumplex of values*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Montréal.
- Walker, L. J. (Chair). (2005, November). *Moral exemplarity*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Boston.
- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2005, November). Redemptive events in the lives of moral exemplars. In L. J. Walker (Chair), *Moral exemplarity*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Boston.
- Frimer, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (2005, November). The personal strivings of moral exemplars. In L. J. Walker (Chair), *Moral exemplarity*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Boston.
- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2006, June). *Developmental roots of moral exemplarity*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Calgary, AB. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 2006, 47(2a), 189-190.)
- Williams, K. M., Orpen, S., Hutchinson, L., Walker, L. J., & Zumbo, B. D. (2006, June). *Personality, empathy, and moral development: Examining ethical reasoning in relation to the big five and the dark triad*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Calgary, AB. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 2006, 47(2a), 141-142.)
- Walker, L. J. (2006, July). Moral personality scrutinized. In D. K. Lapsley (Chair), *Four perspectives on moral personality: An integrative reflection*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Fribourg, Switzerland.
- Walker, L. J. (2006, October). *Moral personality exemplified*. Invited address presented at the Notre Dame Symposium on Personality and Moral Character, University of Notre Dame, IN.
- Walker, L. J., Matsuba, M. K., & Frimer, J. A. (2007, February). *Does moral personality bridge the judgment–action gap?* Paper presented at the Conference on Emerging Adulthood, Tucson, AZ.
- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2007, March). *The life stories of moral heroes*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston.
- Frimer, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (2007, March). *Agency in moral action*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston.

- Cook, K. V., Garrod, A. C., & Walker, L. J. (2007, March). *Moral reasoning and moral orientation in Indian and Bosnian adolescents*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston.
- Reimer, K., Walker, L. J., Goudebeck, B. D., & Clevenger, J. (2007, March). Rethinking identity through prototypes: Naturalistic conceptions of moral maturity in adolescent personality. In S. A. Hardy (Chair), *Processes and predictors of moral identity formation*. Symposium conducted at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Boston.
- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2007, November). *Transcendence in the lives of moral exemplars: Addressing moral psychology's blind-spot*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, New York.
- Walker, L. J. (2008, March). *Rants, reflections, and ruminations*. Paper presented at the conference on New Directions in Moral Theory, Research, and Practice, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY.
- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2008, June). *The diverse personalities of moral heroism*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Halifax. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 2008, 49(2a), 26.)
- Walker, L. J. (2008, September). *Is religious faith in moral psychology's blind-spot?* Invited colloquium presented at Brigham Young University, Provo, UT.
- Walker, L. J. (Chair). (2008, November). *Three empirical bridges across the judgment–action gap*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Notre Dame, IN.
- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2008, November). Varieties of moral personality: Through the template of traits, goals, characteristic adaptations, and life narrative. In L. J. Walker (Chair), *Three empirical bridges across the judgment–action gap*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Notre Dame, IN.
- Frimer, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (2008, November). Values embedded in narrative: A new empirical approach to moral centrality. In L. J. Walker (Chair), *Three empirical bridges across the judgment–action gap*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Notre Dame, IN.
- Frimer, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (2008, November). Towards a new paradigm of moral personhood. In D. C. Reed (Chair), *Toward an integrated model of moral functioning*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Notre Dame, IN.
- Harper, M., Hardy, S. A., & Walker, L. J. (2008, November). *Religious differences in adolescent conceptions of morality*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Notre Dame, IN.

- Basinger, J. C., Hardy, S. A., & Walker, L. J. (2008, November). *Age differences in adolescent conceptions of morality*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Notre Dame, IN.
- Hardy, S. A., Skalski, J. E., Powell, S., & Walker, L. J. (2008, November). *Moral identity as a committed ideal self in early and late adolescence*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Notre Dame, IN.
- Alexandrin, L., Hardy, S. A., & Walker, L. J. (2008, November). *Trait accessibility and importance in adolescent naturalistic conceptions of moral excellence*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Notre Dame, IN.
- Stevens, D. L., Hardy, S. A., & Walker, L. J. (2008, November). *Gender differences in adolescent naturalistic conceptions of morality*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Notre Dame, IN.
- Walker, L. J., & Frimer, J. A. (2009, April). *Varieties of moral personality: Evidence against singular pathways for moral development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Denver.
- Frimer, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (2009, April). *Values embedded in narrative: A new empirical approach for moral centrality*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Denver.
- Walker, L. J., Frimer, J. A., & Dunlop, W. L. (2009, July). Agency and communion: Competing or synergistic? In T. Krettenauer (Chair), *The self model in moral psychology: Current issues and future prospects*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Utrecht, The Netherlands.
- Walker, L. J., Frimer, J. A., & Dunlop, W. L. (2010, January). *Beyond the banality of heroism: Varieties of moral personality*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Las Vegas, NV.
- Frimer, J. A., Walker, L. J., & Dunlop, W. L. (2010, January). *Integrated motives of agency and communion evidenced in moral heroes*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Las Vegas, NV.
- Walker, L. J., Frimer, J. A., & Dunlop, W. L. (2010, April). *Paradigm assumptions about moral behavior: An empirical battle royal*. Paper presented at the Third Herzliya Symposium on Personality and Social Psychology, Herzliya, Israel.
- Frimer, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (2010, June). Reconciling self and morality: A new approach to moral identity development. In T. Krettenauer (Chair), *The moral self: Personality versus identity*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Jean Piaget Society, St. Louis, MO.

Hardy, S. A., Walker, L. J., Skalski, J. E., Basinger, J. C., & Olsen, J. A. (2010, June). *Adolescent naturalistic conceptions of morality*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Jean Piaget Society, St. Louis, MO.

Walker, L. J. (2010, November). Integrated motives of agency and communion in moral identity development. In J. A. Frimer (Chair), *The reconciliation model: Accounting for the mature moral self*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, St. Louis, MO.

Newitt, C. S., & Walker, L. J. (2010, November). *An intuitive turn: Understanding the roles of intuitive and rational processes in real-life moral functioning*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, St. Louis, MO.

Dunlop, W. L., & Walker, L. J. (2011, January). *Examining the motives of moral exemplars: Evidence for the adaptive integration of agency and communion*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonio, TX.

Dunlop, W. L., Walker, L. J., Frimer, J. A., & Matsuba, M. K. (2011, February). *Identifying moral exemplars in emerging adulthood: The centrality of personal identity and ideology*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research on Identity Formation, Daytona Beach, FL.

Woodbury, R. D., Hardy, S. A., & Walker, L. J. (2011, March). *Gender differences in the roles of mothers and fathers in positive adolescent development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Montréal.

Frimer, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (2011, March). Enlightened self-interest in the lives of moral heroes. In M. K. Matsuba & D. Hart (Chairs), *Moral exemplars: Where we are two decades after Colby and Damon*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Montréal.

Walker, L. J. (Chair). (2011, April). *Shifting interactions between the personal and moral domains through development*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Montréal.

Frimer, J. A., & Walker, L. J. (2011, April). The problem with becoming morally sensitive: Reconciling the demarcation of the personal and moral domains. In L. J. Walker (Chair), *Shifting interactions between the personal and moral domains through development*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Montréal.

Dunlop, W. L., Walker, L. J., Matsuba, M. K., & Frimer, J. A. (2011, April). *Exploring the viability of the developing moral personality*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Montréal.

- Hardy, S. A., Walker, L. J., Rackham, D. A., & Olsen, J. A. (2011, April). *Religiosity and adolescent empathy and aggression: The mediating role of moral identity*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Salt Lake City, UT.
- Dunlop, W. L., & Walker, L. J. (2011, June). *The divided self revisited: Re-examining the link between self-concept differentiation and psychological adjustment*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Toronto. (abstract published in *Canadian Psychology*, 2011, 52(2a), 256.)
- Wiens, T. K., Dunlop, W. L., & Walker, L. J. (2011, June). *Ordinary means, extraordinary ends: The motivations of moral exemplars*. Paper presented at the national Connecting Minds Conference, Kwantlen Polytechnic University, Richmond, BC.
- Frimer, J. A., Walker, L. J., & Dunlop, W. L. (2011, June). The integration of agency and communion in moral personality: Evidence of enlightened self-interest. In R. M. Furr & J. Tackett (Chairs), *Rising Stars symposium*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Research in Personality, Riverside, CA.
- Dunlop, W. L., Walker, L. J., Wiens, T. K., & Frimer, J. A. (2011, June). *Putting it in proper context: Explorations in personal goal and narrative typology*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Research in Personality, Riverside, CA.
- Walker, L. J. (2011, October). *Agency and communion in the lives of moral exemplars: Antagonistic or integrative?* Invited colloquium presented in the Cognitive Science of Morality series at the Centre for Human Evolution, Cognition, and Culture, University of British Columbia.
- Walker, L. J., Frimer, J. A., & Dunlop, W. L. (2011, November). *The enlightened self-interest of the moral "dream team."* Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Nanjing, China.
- Hardy, S. A., Walker, L. J., Gray, A., Ruchty, J. A., & Olsen, J. A. (2012, March). A possible selves approach to adolescent moral identity. In S. A. Hardy (Chair), *Moral identity in adolescence and emerging adulthood: Conceptualization, measurement, and validation*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Society for Research on Adolescence, Vancouver.
- Dunlop, W. L., Walker, L. J., Frimer, J. A., Wiens, T. K., & Matsuba, M. K. (2012, March). A tale of two schemes: Hierarchical integration of agency and communion among young moral exemplars. In S. A. Hardy (Chair), *Moral identity in adolescence and emerging adulthood: Conceptualization, measurement, and validation*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Society for Research on Adolescence, Vancouver.
- Walker, L. J. (2012, October). *Prosocial exemplarity in adolescence and adulthood*. Invited paper presented at the Prosocial Symposium, Park City, UT.

- Wiens, T. K., Dunlop, W. L., & Walker, L. J. (2012, November). *Of virtue and vice: The relation between contextual variability and psychological adjustment*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, San Antonio, TX.
- Walker, L. J. (Chair). (2012, November). *Moral motivation transformed*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, San Antonio, TX.
- Walker, L. J. (2012, November). Moral motivation can be self-regarding. In L. J. Walker (Chair), *Moral motivation transformed*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, San Antonio, TX.
- Dunlop, W. L., & Walker, L. J. (2013, April). *Developmental shifts in ultimate goals from adolescence through mid-adulthood*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Child Development, Seattle.
- Dunlop, W. L., & Walker, L. J. (2013, May). *On the relation between personal identity and the life story*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Society for Research in Identity Formation, St. Paul, MN.
- Dunlop, W. L., & Walker, L. J. (2013, June). The personality profile of heroes: A person-centered analysis. In K. Bollich (Chair), *The role of personality in moral behavior and development*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Research in Personality, Charlotte, NC.
- Wiens, T. K., Dunlop, W. L., & Walker, L. J. (2013, June). *Flexibility or fragmentation? The relation between situational variability in personality and psychological adjustment*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Québec City.
- Walker, L. J., & Dunlop, W. L. (2013, June). *The personality of brave heroes: A person-centered analysis*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Québec City.
- Walker, L. J., & Dunlop, W. L. (2013, October). Brave heroes are not banal. In W. Damon (Chair), *How exemplar research informs moral psychology and moral education*. Symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Montréal.
- Wiens, T. K., & Walker, L. J. (2013, October). *Alcohol addiction, disease, and moral responsibility*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Montréal.
- Walker, L. J. (2014, January). *Moral functioning should be self-regarding*. Invited paper presented at the “Can Virtue Be Measured?” conference of the Jubilee Centre for Character and Virtues, Oxford University, UK.
- Walker, L. J. (2014, November). *Developmental trajectories of moral motivation*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Pasadena, CA.

- Walker, L. J. (2015, October). *Reflections on self-for-others*. Invited paper presented at the Habitus Symposium on “Love, Compassion, and Care: Virtue Science and Exemplarity in Real Life,” Pasadena, CA.
- Walker, L. J. (2015, November). *Ten things exemplars reveal about morality and its development*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Santos, Brazil.
- Walker, L. J. (2016, January). *A few things moral exemplars have shown me about character*. Invited paper presented at the “Cultivating Virtues: Interdisciplinary Approaches” conference of the Jubilee Centre for Character and Virtues, Oxford University, UK.
- Sanders, S. G., & Walker, L. J. (2016, May). *The right thing (and the left thing, and anarcho-capitalist thing) to do: Online moral language differs at the extremes, but not the centre, of the political spectrum*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Psychological Science, Chicago.
- Wiens, T. K., & Walker, L. J. (2016, June). *The chronic disease concept of addiction: Helpful or harmful?* Paper presented at the meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Victoria, BC.
- Walker, L. J. (2016, June). *Exemplarism*. Invited address presented to the Summer Institute on Student Flourishing: Cultivating Character, University of Oklahoma, Norman, OK.
- Walker, L. J. (2016, July). *The psychology of moral exemplarism*. Invited address presented at the Beacon Project Conference, Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, NC.
- Walker, L. J. (2017, November). *Dispositional life framing: An impetus for moral action*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, St. Louis, MO.
- Walker, L. J., & Tomczyk, E. G. (2018, January). *Finding the silver lining in every cloud: Dispositional optimism as a virtue*. Paper presented at the “Virtues in the Public Sphere” conference of the Jubilee Centre for Character and Virtues, Oxford University, UK.
- Walker, L. J. (2018, January). *What moral exemplars can teach us*. Invited paper presented at the John Templeton Foundation conference on “The Role of Exemplars in Cultivating Character,” Marina del Rey, CA.
- Walker, L. J. (2018, April). *Caring for their community*. Invited address presented at the Beacon Project symposium on “How Do Moral Beacons Foster Community?” Winston-Salem, NC.
- Walker, L. J. (2018, October). *The moral character of brave heroes*. Paper presented at the Heroism Science Conference, Richmond, VA.

Walker, L. J. (2019, November). Lessons learned from Larry's legacy. In A. Higgins-D'Alessandro (Chair), *Kohlberg legacy and beyond*. Invited symposium presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Seattle.

Walker, L. J. (2019, November). *The character of character*. Kohlberg Memorial Lecture presented at the meeting of the Association for Moral Education, Seattle.