UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA



# 2022W2 **PSYC102** (005)

### INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY

CIRS 1250 MWF 11:00am - 12:00pm PST

SYLLABUS VERSION 1.1 (01-05-2023)

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# WHAT DOES IT MEAN TO BE HUMAN?

**Psychology is the science of mind and behaviour**: psychologists empirically test and theorize about how we think and reason about the world, about others, and about ourselves. As a field, psychology holds the promise of helping us understand all aspects of human nature, including our ability to see, think, feel, and act in the world.

This course is a survey of seven areas of psychology: intelligence, personality, emotion and motivation, health, social, developmental, and clinical psychology. Other major topics are covered in PSYC101, which is not a pre-requisite for this course.

We will ask many "big questions" about human nature: can we scientifically measure thoughts? Are we born with set personalities and thoughts (both good and bad) and how much are these changed with experience? How are people similar and how are we different? What is "normal" behaviour? Can psychological research help us lead happier lives?

We will also deal with many practical issues concerning our increasingly messy world today: why is there still persistent discrimination in our society? Why do we fall for conspiracy theories? How does social isolation affect our mental health? Are human beings programmed to be pro- or anti-democratic? Why are we so prone towards procrastination?

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### TEACHING TEAM



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### COURSE GOALS

This is a survey course: rather than giving you an in-depth look into one specific topic in psychology, we will instead spend a little bit of time on many different topics. Survey courses have the major benefit of never being stuck on a single topic for too long, so if you don't like a particular discipline of psychology we'll soon move to another. But the cost is that it's sometimes hard to appreciate the links that connect these different topics.

### COURSE GOALS (CONT)

In creating this course, we've thought long and hard about the kinds of things we want you to take away. In each section of this course we will aim to meet four major goals:

1. Understand the major theories, approaches, and findings. We expect that you'll have a firm grasp of the major theories in each of the seven subfields we learn about (e.g., the major approaches to treatment of clinical disorders), as well as the milestone experiments that have contributed to these theories (e.g., the Milgran Obedience experiment). We will help identify these major theories and experiments in each section separately - find Learning Outcomes for each week on Canvas.

2. Understand the "big questions" driving research in psy-

**chology**. Psychology is a young science, and there are many things that we don't yet know. While you will learn about some things that psychologists accept as facts about human nature, you will also discover that most questions in psychology remain unanswered and are actively being researched (maybe one day you will contribute to answering them!). As a result, we will emphasize the big, unanswered questions that are behind most psychological research today. For example, when learning about intelligence, personality, and development, we will explore the big question of nativism – which aspects of our psychology are we born with, and which change with experience (e.g., are we born with fixed intelligence, personality, and our own sense of morality, or do these develop and change)?

3. Understand psychology as a science. Much like chemists or biologists, psychologists use precise tools to measure human behaviour and use data to inform their theories...

### COURSE GOALS (CONT)

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... throughout this course, you will learn about the variety of scientific tools that psychologists utilize in their research. This includes understanding the basics of experimental methodology, such as descriptive and inferential statistics, personality tests, longitudinal developmental studies, and precisely controlled experiments, as well as about more general scientific literacy, such as reading graphs and understanding data.

4. **Apply the knowledge to real-world situations.** Psychology is immediately applicable to what we do every day. Throughout the course, we will strive to make theories applicable to everyday situations, and we will often ask you to think about these links yourself. In class, we will frequently discuss the role of psychology to various events that have happened throughout our history, and connecting it to the events gripping the world today (e.g., COVID-19 and mental health, why is there still discrimination, what are the ways in which we can make ourselves and those around us happier and healthier?). We also offer a host of optional readings and audio content that connect psychology to our everyday lives and show you the influence psychology has had on our culture.

### CONTENT WARNINGS

Psychological data and theories often deal with highly sensitive and politically controversial topics. Content Warnings are posted on Canvas' MODULE pages for every major topic we cover. While we do our best to warn students in advance of any sensitive material, please alert us if you encounter content that we did not flag so we can do so in the future.

## WHERE CAN YOU FIND WHAT?







Access to the Digital Textbook.

Learning Objectives, content warnigns, and textbook sections you can skip (under MODULES)

Quizzes, Inquizitives, and some HSP experiments

✓ Lecture Slides

✓ Course FAQ

Recordings from *last year's* lectures.

X Contacting Instructors

X Midterms, Final Exam, and some HSP.

### IN PERSON

✓ Lectures

☑ Midterms and Final Exam

Weekly Office Hours

By-Appointment Office Hours

Some HSP experiments.

X New Recordings of Lectures



### PIAZZA

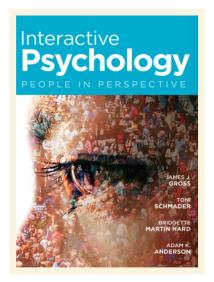
Quickest place to get any courserelated question answered.

Anonymous to other students (but not instructors)

X Do NOT ask for clarification or reveal answers to midterms, exams, and quizzes (this is academic misconduct)

### TEXTBOOK

NOTE: Many, but not all, of the PSYC101 courses are using this textbook. If you have the same textbook from PSYC101 you should not have to buy a new copy as a single copy will give you access to all the chapters. If your access code has expired, please contact Dr. Odic via Piazza.



Gross, Schmader, Martin Hard, & Anderson (2020) Interactive Psychology: People in Perspective (1st Edition).

This textbook is the first major psychology textbook made to be interactive and online.

You can purchase the digital access code from the Bookstore ("CANVAS DIGITAL" edition which is \$64.89). There are also limited looseleaf versions available at the bookstore ("CANVAS PRINT" for ~\$80). Our strong recommendation is that you purchase the digital version.

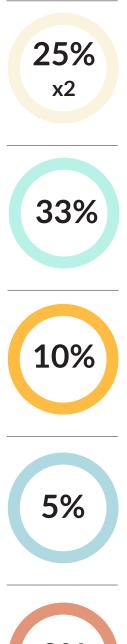
### HOW MUCH TESTABLE CONTENT IS FROM THE TEXTBOOK?

About 50% of the content we cover in-class is also in the textbook, though we aim to explain it in more detail and using different examples. Another 15% of the testable content is textbook exclusive. You are responsible for keeping up with your readings to learn this content. When any textbook content is not testable, we will clearly state so on Canvas MODULES page. WHY DON'T YOU LIST SPECIFIC PAGE NUMBERS FOR EACH INDIVIDUAL CLASS?

We do not lecture "from the textbook", but instead supplement, elaborate, and prioritize topics that the textbook also covers. As such, there is no clear one-toone correspondance between our textbook and the in-class topics (beyond the entire chapters). You can read on Canvas what sections to SKIP, but each week we expect you to read all assigned sections before the end of the week.

### HOW WILL YOU BE GRADED?

Only the Final Exam and ONE Midterm are mandatory, and all other missed assessments will be reweighed (see ASSESSMENT DETAILS).



### MIDTERMS (x2, ONE MANDATORY)

Midterms are non-cumulative, closed-book, and consist of multiple-choice questions. You will have 45 minutes to complete them inperson during reglarly scheduled class time.

### FINAL EXAM (MANDATORY)

The final exam is cumulative, closed-book, and consists of multiple-choice questions. It will be scheduled in-person during the Final Exam period on Canvas.

#### WEEKLY QUIZZES (OPTIONAL)

Each Monday at 11:59pm PST, you will have a open-book, multiple-choice quiz due on Canvas. Each one you complete counts towards 1% of your grade, up to the best 10 of 12.

### **INQUIZITIVE** (OPTIONAL)

Each textbook chapter will have one pass/fail activity which will give you feedback on which sections of the chapter you have learned well vs. need review. Each is 0.5%



### HSP PARTICIPATION (OPTIONAL)

You can sign up for online psychology experiments in the Department that are worth "HSP credits". Up to two credits can be applied for our class for 2% of your grade.

### MORE ASSESSMENT DETAILS

#### WHY ARE SO MANY ASSESSMENTS OPTIONAL?

We strongly advise that you complete every assessment in this course -- it will give you the best and most rounded experience and your grade will be made up of many different components, making sure that a single bad grade doesn't affect you much. But, we also know that many students are still adjusting to life with COVID-19, and we want to give flexibility to those who need it without any questions.

For example, if you do not complete one of the two midterms, it's value (25%) will be split evenly between the final exam and the other midterm: making the midterm worth 25+12.5 = 37.5%, and the exam 33+12.5 = 45.5%. Or, if you only complete 5/10 quizzes, the remaining value of 5% will be split evenly (2.5%) into the midterm and final exam. **More examples are in the Course FAQ**.

If you choose to complete both the midterms and final exam, then we will split the value of what you don't do (e.g., quizzes) between the final exam and your BETTER of the two midterms.

#### WHAT IF I MISS BOTH MIDTERMS?

If this happens, we will require that you provide us with evidence of academic concession for at least one midterm. Then, we will work with you to figure out if we can reweigh everything towards the Final Exam or, if your Advisor or Faculty does not allow that, we will allow you to write a concession midterm on a later date.

#### **HOW ARE QUIZZES COUNTED?**

There are 12 quizzes that you can do - each for the preceeding week of lecture and textbook content. Each counts towards 1% of your grade. Once you complete 10 of them, each other quiz you complete will replace your worst quiz in the batch. So, in other words, we will count the best 10 quizzes out of however many you completed, and any quizzes you did not attempt will be split in value between the midterm and final exam.

### MORE ASSESSMENT DETAILS (cont)

#### HOW DO "INQUIZITIVE" ASSIGNMENTS WORK?

These assignments are meant as easy ways of getting points while solidifying what you have read in the textbook. Each chapter will have one of these activities, which will be a mixture of fillin-the-blank, matching, and other activities.

Each Inquizitive activity can be run from Canvas' Modules page, and has a particular number of "points" you need to collect in order to complete it. Since this is a pass/fail assignment, you simply need to collect the points and you will receive a pass. In turn, each Inquizitive activity is worth 0.5%, up to a maximum of 5%. **We also give you 0.5% for free if you complete any single one** (so, you need to complete 9 of them for full points). Any that you do not attempt will not count against you, and their worth will instead be put onto the Midterm and Final Exam.

As you are completing Inquizitive, each correct answer will grant you points and each incorrect will subtract them. You can also "wager" points by indicating how confident you are of your answers. Each one takes around 35 minutes to complete and consists of minimum 10 - 15 questions.

The goal of these pass/fail activities is for you to better internalize and test yourself on textbook content. Some students like to run the activity right after reading the chapter, some use it during, and others use it to review before midterms. The choice is yours.

To help with flexibility, all Inquizitive activities are due on the last day of class. We strongly recommend, however, that you attempt them when you are doing your readings to make sure that you are really following along. This will also help you better prepare for the midterms.

### MORE ASSESSMENT DETAILS (cont)

#### HOW DO "HSP EXPERIMENTS" WORK?

Participating in psychology experiments gives you a unique opportunity to learn about the scientific process. They are done both online and in-person and are worth between 0.5 - 2.0 credits. Each credit you earn can be assigned towards ONE PSYCHOL-OGY CLASS (including ours), for 1% of your final grade.

To sign-up for them, visit <u>http://hsp.psych.ubc.ca</u>

#### **BONUS HSP CREDITS!**

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After you have completed 2.0 credits, you can complete up to an additional 3 credits over HSP and apply them towards our class for bonus percents.

In other words, you can apply up to 5 total HSP credits towards our class to get up to 5%, even beyond the 2% that make up the grading (yes, that means that if you get perfect on all your assessments and do 5 credits, you can theoretically get 103% in this class!).

#### WHAT IF I DON'T WANT TO DO EXPERIMENTS?

If you prefer not to do HSP experiments, you can perform a Library Assignment instead for 2% of your grade, and an additional two for bonus 3%.

These are due on the last day of class by 11:59pm PST, and must be submitted directly to Dr. Odic via email.

A full description of requirements for the Library Assignments is available on Canvas.

### GENERAL COURSE POLICIES

#### **CONTACT INFORMATION**

The best way to contact any of us is - in this specific order through (1) Piazza, (2) visiting us during office hours, and (3) then over email. **Avoid using Canvas' messaging system.** 

As instructors, we reserve the right to not check our emails over the weekend, and therefore do not expect a reply from us if you contact us on Fridays. Otherwise we aim to reply within 24h.

#### ACADEMIC CONCESSION

If you qualify for academic concession (e.g., extra time) please contact Dr. Odic directly and we'll do our best to make proper accomodations. Details on UBC's policy are available <u>here</u>.

#### **MAKE-UP ASSESSMENTS**

Because only a single midterm and final exam are mandatory, you are allowed to miss one midterm, all quizzes, Inquizitive, etc. Therefore, if you are forced to miss any of these due to conflicts, joining the course late, being sick, etc., we will simply drop the value of the missed assessment to other ones.

In other words, we will NOT schedule any make-up quizzes, midterms, etc., for optional course assessments. If you are forced to miss both midterms or the final exam, however, we will make appropriate make-up considerations. Contact Dr. Odic directly.

#### DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHOLOGY SCALING POLICY

The Department of Psychology scales grades in order to maintain fairness across different sections or with school norms. **The an-ticipated distribution of grades is an average of 67 – 69% with SD of 14%**. Once submitted by us, the grades that you receive in this course may be scaled by the faculty (either up or down). Your grades are not official until they appear on your transcript. Please review the COURSE FAQ for more details about the scaling policy.

# OFFICE HOURS

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The teaching team's office hours are held in-person, with locations listed on the syllabus' TEACHING TEAM page. We have specifically spread our office hours across days and times to try and accomodate as many students as possible.

If you require a meeting with a specific team member (e.g., Dr. Odic) but cannot make their office hours, please contact that team member directly and they will schedule a separate meeting for you.

### COURSE FAQ

We maintain an extensive Course FAQ on Canvas' Files page that has 50+ questions that students typically ask about the course, psychology as a major at UBC, getting involved in research at UBC, etc.

Please check out the FAQ if you have specific questions before asking us, as you're likely to find the answers there. If we receive questions that are already answered on the Course FAQ, we will ignore them until all other questions are answered first. So please do a quick search there first, and then ask us any followups.

# OPTIONAL AUDIO CONTENT

To further help you make connections between course content and real-life, we have provided a series of Audio Recordings (made by Dr. Odic), which are available on Canvas. These are purely for your own enrichment and the material covered there is never tested in any way.

### ACADEMIC MISCONDUCT

The University of British Columbia has a very precise definition of which behaviours count as academic misconduct (<u>link here</u>). You are strongly encouraged to read and make sure you understand this policy. If you have any questions, please ask us.

Although some of our assessments in this class are openbook, they are NOT collaborative. Any student caught collaborating with others on any of the assessments will be immediatelly identified to the Dean's Office and charged for academic misconduct.

This includes (non-exclusively):

- Revealing or sharing the content or answers of ANY quiz or inquizitive assignment. This includes over Piazza, and even AF-TER the assessment is due.
- Collectively working with other students to answer any question on any quiz, inquizitive, midterm, or final exam.
- Pretending to be another student when submitting any assessment.

It is unfortunate how much of the COVID-19 education discourse has focused on the academic misconduct of a few students, and how much time and energy we have to spend trying to prevent something that is largely not an issue. Nevertheless, given ongoing problems, includiing within our Department and with emerging machine learning tools like ChatGPT, UBC has only strengthened it's committment to catching academic misconduct.

So, please do not cheat. A slightly better grade in this class is not worth the risk. **If you are struggling with the course, come chat with us and have us help you rather than your friends -it's our job to.** 

### MENTAL HEALTH RESOURCES

Education is a privilege, and one that only makes sense within the context of protecting and promoting your mental health. As psychologists know well (and we will learn during the Clinical Psychology section of this class), university students are at a much higher risk for anxiety, depression, suicide, and many other mental health concerns compared to the general population.

We know that taking care of your mental health is hard, in large part because many of us on the Teaching Team have or continue to struggle with it, too.

In this class, we take your mental health seriously. You are not alone. While we are NOT trained clinical psychologists and cannot offer you treatment or diagnosis, we promise that you will have our empathy, our understanding, and our guidance towards resources both within UBC and outside of it that can help.

If you are struggling for any reason, please feel free to contact us directly, so that we can connect you with resources that can help even further.

Below, you will also find a series of resources that are helpful in case you would like to explore them on your own:

- Our COURSE FAQ has an entire section on mental health and general well-being support for students.
- UBC Wellness Center.
- <u>UBC Thrive Campaign</u>.
- <u>UBC Counselling</u>, which now offers online sessions.
- UBC Psychology Clinic.
- <u>UBC Early Alert Program (</u>if you are concerned about another student).

## COURSE SCHEDULE

Monday	Wednesday	Friday
Jan/9 Methods I: What is psychology?	Jan/11 Methods II: Science and Psychology	Jan/13 Methods III: How do psychologists collect
		data?
Reading: Ch 2	Reading: Ch 2	Reading: Ch 2
Jan/16	Jan/18	Jan/20
Intelligence I: How do	Intelligence II: Where	Intelligence III: the
we define intelligence?	does intelligence come from?	ethics of intelligence research
<u>Reading</u> : Ch 8.16+ <i>Quiz #1 due</i>	Reading: Ch 8.16+	<u>Reading</u> : Ch 8.16+
Jan/23	Jan/25	Jan/27
Personality I: The Big	Personality II: Is per-	Personality III: Freud's
Five Personality Scale	sonality learned?	Psychodynamic theory
Reading: Ch 12	Reading: Ch 12	Reading: Ch 12
Quiz #2 due		
Jan/30	Feb/1	Feb/3
Emotion & Motivation	Emotion & Motivation	Emotion & Motivation
I: what are feelings,	II: biological motiva-	III: even more about
anyway?	tions	emotions
Reading: Ch 9 <i>Quiz #3 due</i>	Reading: Ch 9	Reading: Ch 9

# COURSE SCHEDULE (cont)

Monday	Wednesday	Friday		
Feb/6	Feb/8	Feb/10		
MIDTERM #1	Health I: what is	Health II: stress and		
	stress?	physical health		
Quiz #4 due	Reading: Ch 10	Reading: Ch 10		
Feb/13	Feb/15	Feb/17		
Health III: stress and	Health IV: how can we	Health V: healthy aging		
mental health	cope with stress?			
<u>Reading</u> : Ch 10 <i>Quiz #5 due</i>	Reading: Ch 10	Reading: Ch 10		
READING BREAK (FEB 20 - 24)				
Feb/27	Mar/1	Mar/3		
Social I: how do we	Social II: how do we	Social III: how do we		
think about others	persuade each other	intimidate each other		
Reading: Ch 15 <i>Quiz #6 due</i>	Reading: Ch 15	Reading: Ch 15		
Mar/6	Mar/8	Mar/10		
Social IV: the costs and	Social V: stereotypes,	Social VI: group coop-		
benefits of groups	prejudice and discrimi- nation	eration vs. competition		
Reading: Ch 15 <i>Quiz #7 due</i>	Reading: Ch 15	Reading: Ch 15		

# COURSE SCHEDULE (cont)

Monday	Wednesday	Friday
Mar/13	Mar/15	Mar/17
MIDTERM #2	Development I: how	Development II: per-
	can you study babies	ceptual/motor
Quiz #8 due	Reading: Ch 11	Reading: Ch 11
Mar/20	Mar/22	Mar/24 (RECORDING)
Development III: Pia-	Development IV: social	Development V: lan-
get's theory	and moral	guage acquisition
Reading: Ch 11	Reading: Ch 11	Reading: Ch 11
Quiz #9 due		
Mar/27 (RECORDING)	Mar/29 (RECORDING)	Mar/31 (RECORDING)
Disorders I: what is	Disorders II: depres-	Disorders III: schizo-
abnormal?	sion and anxiety	phrenia and personality disorders
Reading: Ch 13	Reading: Ch 13	Reading: Ch 13
Quiz #10 due		0
Apr/3	Apr/5	Apr/7 (NO CLASS)
Treatment I: goals of	Treatment II: medical	HOLIDAY
treatment	treatments	
Reading: Ch 14	Reading: Ch 14	
Quiz #11 due		
Apr/10 (NO CLASS)	Apr/12 (RECORDING)	Apr/14
HOLIDAY	Treatment III: talk	NO CLASS -
	therapy	Recorded Optional
	Reading: Ch 14	Review Lecture posted
	All Inquzitive Activities	
	due; Final Day for HSP	Quiz #12 due